

# Arrays of Remote Autonomous Sensors Using On-Board Hybrid Power Supplies, Phase I

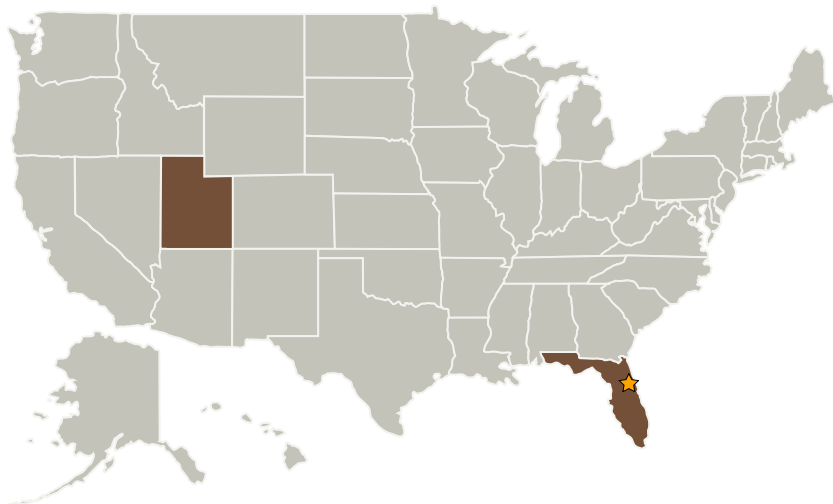
Completed Technology Project (2004 - 2004)



## Project Introduction

There is significant need for arrays of miniature sensors that are completely wireless. Ideally these sensors would be built as an integrated device, including sensing elements, computation/signal conditioning, communication, and an on-board power supply. However, they have not been developed due to the difficulty with integrating sensing elements, and the absence of miniature power supplies. The purpose of this Phase I program is to address these two issues, and make viable, wireless, miniature sensors. Bipolar Technologies has pioneered the development of microscopic rechargeable batteries, built with IC processes, for direct integration into microcircuits. When combined with miniature energy scavengers, a hybrid power supply can be created, to provide autonomy for wireless sensors. During Phase I, the concept of using a miniature hybrid power supply will be demonstrated with arrays of prototype sensors, built with commercial off-the-shelf components. Microscopic, microfabricated lithium polymer batteries will be engineered, fabricated and used as part of the hybrid power supply. Phase II will be used to refine the micro-fabrication processes used to make batteries and sensors, so that completely integrated multisensors can be delivered to and used by NASA. This micropower supply will enable a new class of completely wireless sensors.

## Primary U.S. Work Locations and Key Partners



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## Organizational Responsibility

### Responsible Mission Directorate:

Space Technology Mission Directorate (STMD)

### Lead Center / Facility:

Kennedy Space Center (KSC)

### Responsible Program:

Small Business Innovation Research/Small Business Tech Transfer

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| Organizations Performing Work | Role                    | Type        | Location                      |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------|-------------------------------|
| ★ Kennedy Space Center(KSC)   | Lead Organization       | NASA Center | Kennedy Space Center, Florida |
| Bipolar Technologies          | Supporting Organization | Industry    | Provo, Utah                   |

| Primary U.S. Work Locations |      |
|-----------------------------|------|
| Florida                     | Utah |

## Project Management

**Program Director:**

Jason L Kessler

**Program Manager:**

Carlos Torrez

**Principal Investigator:**

Rodney Lafollette

## Technology Areas

**Primary:**

- TX02 Flight Computing and Avionics
  - └ TX02.2 Avionics Systems and Subsystems
    - └ TX02.2.6 Data Acquisition Systems